No.



9700014

Research and Development Institute, Inc.

LEGERAS, THERE HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE

Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED DISTINCT VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED, OR TUBER PROPAGATED, PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF TWENTY YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EXCLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, OR IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, CONDITIONING IT FOR PROPAGATION, OR STOCKING IT FOR ANY OF THE ABOVE PURPOSE. OR USING IT IN oucing a hybrid or different variety therefrom, to the extent provided by the Plant Variety ECTION $\operatorname{\mathsf{ACT}}$. In the united states seed of this variety (1) shall be sold by variety name only as a AND (2) SHALL CONFORM TO THE NUMBER OF GENERATIONS SPECIFIED BY THE OWNER OF

BARLEY

'PROWASHONUPANA'

In Testimonn Merrers, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Hunt Buriety Protection First to be affixed at the City of Washington, D.C. this thirty-first day of January, in the year of

Plant Variety Protection Office

REPRODUSE LOCALLY. Include form number and edition of	date on all reproductions.		OMB APPROVED NO. 0581-00.
	J.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE IGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE SCIENCE DIVISION		Application is required in order to determine if a plant variety protection certificate is to be issued (7 U.S.C. 2421).
APPLICATION FOR P	LANT VARIETY PROTEC (INSTRUCTIONS ON REVERSE)	TION CERTIFICATE	Information is held confidential until certificate is issued (7 U.S.C. 2426).
1. NAME OF APPLICANT(S) (as it is to appear on the Cer	tificate)	2. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION OR	3. VARIETY NAME
Research & Developmen	nt Institute, Inc.	EXPERIMENTAL NO.	PROWASHONUPANA
4. ADDRESS (street and no. or R.F.D. no., city, state, ZIP,	and country)	5. PHONE (include area code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE, DNLY
1711 West College			9700014
Bozeman, Mt 59715		(406) 587–4479	7/00014
		6. FAX (include area code)	F DATE
		(406) 587–4480	
			G DAW DEW
7. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	8. FAMILY	NAME (Botanical)	F Fling and Examination Fee
Hordeum vulgare Poaceae			<u>E</u> <u>\$2450.22</u>
9. CROP KIND NAME (Common Name) Barley			Date
10. IF THE APPLICANT NAMED IS NOT A "PERSON", GIVE FORM OF ORGANIZATION (corporation, partnership, association, etc.)			
Corporation	VE PONITION ON ON ON (COIPEREIL	on, paruleiship, association, etc.)	E Certificate Fee
11. IF INCORPORATED, GIVE STATE OF INCORPORATION 12. DATE OF INCORPORATION			E Date 2/0-/CC
Montana	3.	Sept. 2, 1990	[] [9/47/99
Roger N. Flair Research & Developmen 1711 West College Bozeman, MT 59715			PHONE (include area code): (406) 587–4479 FAX (include area code): (406) 587–4480
14. CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ATTACHMEI a.	ory of the Variety s the Variety the Variety f the Applicant's Ownership sated seeds or for tuber propagated		be deposited and maintained in a public repository) ates" (Mail to PVPO)
15. DOES THE APPLICANT SPECIFY THAT SEED OF TH. YES (If "yes", answer items 16 and 17 below.	IS VARIETY BE SOLD BY VARIETY NAM (W)	TE ONLY, AS A CLASS OF CERTIFIED SEED? NO (If "no", skip to item 18 below)	(See Section 83(a) of the Plant Variety Protection Act)?
16. DOES THE APPLICANT SPECIFY THAT THIS VARIET NUMBER OF GENERATIONS?	Y BE LIMITED AS TO 17. IF "YES"	'TO ITEM 16, WHICH CLASSES OF PRODUCT!	ON BEYOND BREEDER SEED?
☑ YES ☐ NO	図	FOUNDATION REGISTERED	CERTIFIED
18. HAS THE VARIETY OR A HYBRID PRODUCED FROM YES (If "yes", give names of countries and	THE VARIETY BEEN RELEASED, USE dates)	D, OFFERED FOR SALE, OR MARKETED IN TH	E U.S. OR OTHER COUNTRIES?
May, 1996 - U.S.A.			
 The applicant(s) declare that a viable sample of basic or for a tuber propagated variety a tissue culture will be 	seed of the variety will be furnished with a e deposited in a public repository and mai	application and will be replenished upon request intained for the duration of the certificate.	n accordance with such regulations as may be applicable,
and is entitled to protection under the provisions of sec	ction 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Ac	t.	new, distinct, uniform, and stable as required in section 41,
Applicant(s) is (are) informed that false representation	herein can jeopardize protection and resu		
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT (Owner(s))		CAPACITY OR TITLE President	DATE
NAME (Please Print or Type)		-	10/17/96
Roger N. Flai	r	-	The state of the s
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT (Owner(s))	•	CAPACITY OR TITLE	DATE
NAME (Please Print or Type)			

Prowashonupana

14a. Origin and Breeding History

Prowashonupana (PWSNP) barley was developed at the Montana Agricultural Experiment Station in the late 1970's in a conventional barley breeding program directed by Professor R.F. Eslick. Professor Eslick often named cultivars derived in his breeding program with acronyms formed from descriptive characteristics. In the case of PWSNP the acronym is formed as follows: Pro- for high protein, wa- for waxy starch, sho- for short awns, nu- for nude (hulless) and -pana for the parent barley variety, Compana (CI 5438). Compana is a Montana feed barley that was popular for many years. It was well adapted to minimum soil fertility and dryland areas. The waxy starch gene was incorporated into Compana by back-crossing with waxy Oderbrucker (CI 7563), followed by six back-crosses to the recurrent parent. The resultant "waxy Compana" was then crossed in a similar manner with Sermo (CI 7776), a short-awned, nude cultivar. A waxy, short-awned, hulless barley was selected from these crosses and designated "Washonupana."

As part of a program designed to develop hi-lysine varieties, seed of Washonupana was treated with the chemical mutagen Diethyl Sulfate (DES), and the M2 generation was screened for shrunken endosperm mutants. One shrunken endosperm line (shrunken # 3) had exceptionally high protein, fiber, and beta-glucan. This line was given the name "Prowashonupana." Yield testing and grain analysis studies were conducted by Montana State University personnel in the mid to late 1980's. The Research & Development Institute, Inc. at Montana State University was assigned the variety and arranged an exclusive licensing agreement with ConAgra Specialty Grain Products Co. for the commercial development of this unique variety of barley.

Heads were selected in May, 1990 from an F12 bulk that had been planted near Phoenix, AZ in November, 1989. F13 Head rows were planted in the spring of 1990 in Western Plant Breeders' nursery near Bozeman, MT, and

the spring of 1990 in Western Plant Breeders' nursery near Bozeman, MT, and uniform rows were individually harvested in the fall of 1990. Seed from these rows were planted in the spring of 1992 as line rows. Uniform line rows were harvested individually in the fall of 1992. Because there was no commercial interest in the variety at that time (only testing for scientific information), this line-row seed was held in storage until the spring of 1995. At this point, the seed from the uniform line rows were bulked and planted on six acres near Bozeman, MT. The resultant production was harvested as Breeders seed in the fall of 1995. Breeders seed was planted on 38 acres near Yuma, AZ in November of 1995. The resultant production was harvested as Foundation seed in May, 1996 and planted in Montana for both seed and commercial grain production.

An awned variant occurs at a frequency of up to .05% (5 per 10,000 plants). Otherwise, Prowashonupana is a stable and uniform variety in agronomic appearance and performance across several generations (1987,F10, and 1995,F14), and growing conditions. Agronomic data to support this stability are presented in Tables 1 through 3.

14b. Novelty Statement

Prowashonupana is most similar to the variety WestBred Waxbar. Both are hulless, waxy, short-awned, two-rowed spring barleys. However, Prowashonupana has a shrunken endosperm. Also, Prowashonupana is 6 to 9 days earlier heading (t = 5.84 with 8 d.f., p< .001) and approximately 4 inches shorter(t= 7.99 with 12 d.f., p<.001) than WestBred Waxbar.

14c. Objective Description (see pages 4 and 5)

FORM GR-470-5 (11-1-72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE GRAIN DIVISION HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782

EXHIBIT C (Barley)

OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY

INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse. BARLEY (HORDEUM VULGARE)	
Research & Development Institute, Inc.	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	07001 #
1711 Noct College	7/UUUI4
Bozeman MT 50715	SIGNATION PROWASHONUPANA
Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character of this variety in the bo	was below
Place a zero in first box (1.e. 0 8 9 or 0 9) when number is either 99 or less or 9 c	or less.
1. GROWTH HABIT:	
Early Growth: 1 = 3 =	PROSTRATE 2 = SEMIPROSTRATE ERECT
2. MATURITY (50% Flowering):	
1 = EARLY (California Mariout) 2 = MIDSEASON (Betzes) 3 = LATE (Frontier)	
0 No. of days Earlier than 1	
T BEIZES 2 CALIFORNIA MARIOUT 3	= CONQUEST 4 = DICKSON
2 No. of days Later than 5 5 5 = PIROLINE 6 = PRIMUS 7 = UNITAN	
3, PLANT HEIGHT (From soil level to top of head):	
3 1 = SEMIDWARF 2 = SHORT (California Mariout) 3 = MEDIUM TALL (Betzes) 4 =	TALL (Conquest)
0 7 Cm. Shorter than 1) 1 = BETZES 2 = CALIFORNIA MARIOUT 3	B = CONQUEST 4 = DICKSON
1 6 Cm, Taller than 8 5 = PIROLINE 6 = PRIMUS 7 = UNITAN	8= Fiesta
4. STEM:	
1.00	
Exertion (Flag to spike at maturity): 3 = 10 - 15 cm. 2 = 3 - 10 cm. 2 Anthocyanin: 1 =	= ABSENT 2 = PRESENT
0 4 NO. OF NODES (Originating from node above ground)	
I = I Collat Shape:	STRAIGHT 2 = SNAKY
5. LEAF: 4 = MODIFIED CLOSED OR OPEN 1 Shape of Neck: 3 =	OTHER (Specify)
Basal leaf sheath (seedling): 1 = GLABROUS 2 = PUBESCENT 2 Position of flag leaf (a)	1 = DROOPING t boot stage): 2 = UPRIGHT
2 Waxiness: 1 = ABSENT (Glossy) 2 = SLIGHTLY WAXY 1 6 MM. WIDTH (First	t leaf below flag leaf)
2 4 CM. LENGTH (First leaf below flag leaf) 1 Anthocyanin in leaf she	eath: 1 = ABSENT 2 = PRESENT
6. HEAD:	
Type: 1 = TWO-ROWED 2 = SIX-ROWED 2 Density: $3 = \text{ERE}$	2 = ERECT (Not dense) ECT (Dense)
Shape: 1 = TAPERING 2 = STRAP 3 = CLAVATE	ENT (Glossy) 2 = SLIGHTLY WAXY
1= NONE 2= AT TIP	
Lateral Kernels Overlap: 3 = 1/4 - 1/2 OF HEAD 2 Rachis (Hair on edge): 7. GLUME:	1 = LACKING 2 = FEW 3 = COVERED
3 Length: 1 = 1/3 OF LEMMA 2 = 1/2 OF LEMMA 2 = 1/2 OF LEMMA 2 = 1/2 OF LEMMA 2 = NONE	2 = SHORT 3 = LONG
2 Hair covering: 1 = NONE 2 = RESTRICTED TO MIDDLE 3 = CONFINED TO BAND	4 = COMPLETELY COVERED
2 Awns: 1 = LESS THAN EQUAL TO LENGTH OF GLUMES 2 = EQUAL TO LENGTH OF	
3 = MORE THAN EQUAL TO LENGTH OF GLUMES 3 = MORE THAN EQUAL TO LENGTH OF GLUMES	

8. LEMMA;					
Awn: 1 = AWNLESS 2 = AWNLETS ON CENTRAL ROWS, AWNLESS ON LATERAL ROWS 3 = SHORT ON CENTRAL ROWS, AWNLETS ON LATERAL ROWS 4 = SHORT (less than equal to length of spike) 5 = LONG (longer than spike) 6 = HOODED					
3 Awn Surface: 0	= AWNLESS 1 = SMOOTH 2 = SEMISM	OOTH 3 = ROUGH			
2 Teeth: 1 = ABS	ENT 2 = FEW 3 = NUMEROUS	1 Hair: 1 = ABS	ENT 2 = PRESENT		
L L Shape of base:	= DEPRESSION 2 = SLIGHT CREASE = TRANSVERSE CREASE	1 Rachilla Hairs:	1 = SHORT 2 = LONG		
9. STIGMA:					
2 Hairs: 1 = FEW	2 = MANY	•			
10. SEED:					
1 Type: 1 = NAKED 2 = COVERED 1 Hairs on Ventral Furrow: 1 = ABSENT 2 = PRESENT					
3 Length: 1 = SHORT (8.0 mm.) 2 = SHORT TO MIDLONG (7.5 - 9.0 mm.) 3 = MIDLONG (8.5 - 9.5 mm.) 4 = MIDLONG TO LONG (9.0 - 10.5 mm.) 5 = LONG (10.0 mm.)					
Wrinkling of hull: 1 = NAKED 2 = SLIGHTLY WRINKLED 3 = SEMIWRINKLED 4 = WRINKLED					
1 Aleurone Color:	1 = COLORLESS (White or Yellow) 2 = B	LUE			
0 2 PERCENT AB	ORTIVE	3 4 GMS. PER 10	000 SEEDS		
11. DISEASE: (0 = Not 1	Tested, 1 = Susceptible, 2 = Resistant)				
0 SEPTORIA	1 NET BLOTCH	1 SPOT BLOTCH	0 POWDERY MILDEW		
1 LOOSE SMUT	0 BACTERIAL BLIGHT	0 COVERED SMUT	0 FALSE LOOSE SMUT		
0 STEM RUST	0 LEAF RUST	0 scab	1 scald		
0 AY	0 BSMV	0 BYDV	0 OTHER (Specify)		
12. INSECT: (0 = Not tested, 1 = Susceptible 2 = Resistant)					
0 GREEN BUG	0 ENGLISH GRAIN APHID	O CHINCH BUG	0 ARMYWORM		
0 GRASS HOPPERS	0 CERIAL LEAF BETTLE	0 OTHER (Specify)			
HESSIAN FLY RAI	CES 0 GP 0 A	0 B. 0 C			
) O D O E	0 F 0 G	: 		
13. CHEMICAL (0 = Not T	ested, 1 = Susceptible, 2 = Resistant)	•			
O DDT	0 OTHER (Specify)				
	RIETY MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLES THAT	SUBMITTED:			
CHARACTER	NAME OF VARIETY	CHARACTER	NAME OF VARIETY		
Plant tillering	WestBred Waxbar	Seed size	Hiproly		
Leaf size	WestBred Waxbar	Coleoptile elongation	Westbred Waxbar		
Leaf color	Compana WestBred Waxbar	Seedling pigmentation	WestBred Waxbar		
Leaf carriage	Meschied Maxhai				

REFERENCES: The following publications may be used as a reference aid for the standardization of character descriptions and terms used in this form:

- 1. Wiebe, G. A., and D. A. Reid, 1961, Classification of Barley Varieties Grown in the United States and Canada in 1958, Technical Bulletin No. 1224, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture.
- 2. Reid, D. A., and G. A. Wiebe, 1968, Barley: Origin, Botany, Culture, Winter Hardiness, Genetics, Utilization, Pests, Agriculture Handbook No. 338, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture. pp. 61 84.

3. Malting Barley Improvement Association, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 1971, Barley Variety Dictionary.

COLOR: Nickerson's or any recognized color fan may be used to determine color of the described variety.

PROWASHONUPANA

Table 1. Agronomic characteristics of Prowashonupana compared to WestBred Waxbar in Montana State Univ. trials in 1987.

	,	Pro	Prowashonupana	ja ja			\$	WestBred Waxbar	dbar	
Location	Yield (bu/ac)	Heading Date (Julian)	Plant Height (inches)	Test Weight (lbs/bu)	Plump *	Yield (bu/ac)	Heading Date (Julian)	Plant Height (inches)	Test Weight (lbs/bu)	Plump * %
<i>Dryland</i> Bozeman	38.6	169	25	75	8	68.3	177	88	09	88
Conrad	60.2	í	27	44	43	81.6	•	28	53	75
Havre	28.4	172	19	47	48	45.1	174	21	27	12
Huntley	40.1	161	56	46	78	55.4	169	59	25	22
Moccasin	32.1	172	58	51	83	54.9	177	32	59	28
Sidney	39.7	181	18	46	34	60.4	182	22	<u>52</u>	19
mean	41.4	170.8	53	46.8	36.6	62.2	175.5	25.6	54.8	51.2
<i>Irrigated</i> Bozeman	54.1	168	33	42	27	69.5	177	36	43	59
Conrad	64.9	1	28	47	41	101.1	,	34	54	64
Kalispell	55.4	163	23	46	33	72.4	167	28	52	99
Sidney	9.69	164	<u>88</u>	44	<u>25</u>	74.0	172	32	46	41
mean	61.0	165.0	27.5	44.8	33.0	79.3	172.0	33.3	48.8	50.0
Grand mean	48.3	168,8	25.3	46.4	33.8	68.3	174.4	29.3	52.8	51.4
٠										

* % plump = seed that stays on top of a 6/64 " x 3/4 " sieve

Table 2. Agronomic characteristics of Prowashonupana compared to WestBred Waxbar in Western Plant Breeders' trials in 1995.

		Prowashonupana	pana			WestBre	WestBred Waxbar		
Location	Yield (lbs/ac)	Heading Date (Julian)	Plant Height (inches)	Test Weight (lbs/bu)	Yield ([bs/ac)	Heading Date (Julian)	Plant Height (inches)	Test Weight (lbs/bu)	
<i>Irrigated</i> Bozeman, MT	3344	192	30	47	4131	201	37	54	
<i>Dryland</i> Conrad, MT (loc. 1)	2425	1	24	52	3393		30	09	
Conrad, MT (loc. 2)	2534	1	56	20	3801	•	8	26	
mean	2768		27	50	3775		35	27	

PHOWASHONUPANA

Table 3. Analysis of Prowashonupana grain compared to WestBred Waxbar grain grown in Western Plant Breeders' trials in 1995 (analysis by Con Agra Specialty Grain Products Co.)

Beta Glucan ½	15.7 5.2	17.6 6.0	14.4 3.9	15.9 5.0
m j	42	120	7 3	
70F %	44.8	4.14.8	38.5 13.9	41.6 15.5
Starch %	23.8 55.0	30.5 65.8	22.3 59.1	25.5 60.0
Fat %	5.5	5.1	5.6 4.2	7. 9. 4. 6.
Protein %	21.9 18.2	16.1	19.5 13.4	19.2 14.4
Ash %	2.58	2.54 2.02	2.21 1.65	2.44
Moisture %	6.7 6.4	6.6 8.55	6.2 6.7	6.6 6.6
Location	Bozeman, MT Prowashonupana WestBred Waxbar	Conrad, MT (loc. 1) Prowashonupana WestBred Waxbar	Conrad, MT (loc. 2) Prowashonupana WestBred Waxbar	mean Prowashonupana WestBred Waxbar

(values reported on a dry weight basis)

REPRODUCE LOCALLY. Include form number and date on all reproductions.	FORM APPROVED - OMB N	0. 0581-0055 EXPIRES: 12-31-9
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE		le in accordance with the Privacy Act o erwork Reduction Act (PRA) of 1995 .
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIVISION - PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE		
EXHIBIT E		determine if a plant variety protection
STATEMENT OF THE BASIS OF OWNERSHIP	until certificate is issued (7 U.S.C.	i. 2421). Information is held confidentia 2426).
1. NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	2. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION OR EXPERIMENTAL NUMBER	3. VARIETY NAME
Research & Development Institute, Inc.		PROWASHONUPANA
4. ADDRESS (Street and No., or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code, and Country)	5. TELEPHONE (include area code)	6. FAX (include area code)
1711 West College	(406) 587-1218	(4060 586-8247
Bozeman, MT 59175	7. PVPO NUMBER	<u> </u>
	970001	4
8. Does the applicant own all rights to the variety? Mark an "X" in appropriate is	block. If no, please explain.	X YES NO
		K 123
9. Is the applicant (individual or company) a U.S. national or U.S. based company if no, give name of country		X YES NO
10. Is the applicant the original breeder? If no, please answer the following:		YES X NO
a. If original rights to variety were owned by individual(s):		TES X NO
Is (are) the original breeder(s) a U.S. national(s)? If no, give name of c	country	
		x YES NO
 b. If original rights to variety were owned by a company: Is the original breeder(s) U.S. based company? If no, give name of col 	untrv	
11. Additional explantion on ownership [If needed, use reverse for extra space]:		
The Plant, Soil and Environment Science Dept. of	Montana State Unive	rsity has
assigned ownership of "Prowashonupana" to the R	Research & Developmen	t Institute, Inc.
·		
PLEASE NOTE:		
Plant variety protection can be afforded only to owners (not licensees) who meet o	one of the following criteria:	
 If the rights to the variety are owned by the original breeder, that person must of a country which affords similar protection to nationals of the U.S. for the sail 		JPOV member country, or national
If the rights to the variety are owned by the company which employed the originationals of a UPOV member country, or owned by nationals of a country which genus and species.	inal breeder(s), the company must n affords similar protection to natio	be U.S. based, owned by onals of the U.S. for the same
3. If the applicant is an owner who is not the original breeder, both the original bre	eeder and the applicant must mee	t one of the above criteria.
The original breeder may be the individual or company who directed final breed definition.	ling. See Section 41(a)(2) of th	e Plant Variety Protection Act for
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